

## UNIT 1

### PRESENT SIMPLE AND PRESENT CONTINUOUS

#### 1 Active verbs

choose  
do  
get  
go  
help  
play  
study  
watch

#### State verbs

believe  
hate  
know  
like  
love  
mean  
need  
own  
prefer  
understand  
want

**2** Hi Everyone,  
I hope you are all doing well.  
I just want to remind you that  
our meeting is taking place  
tomorrow at 10 o'clock in the  
conference hall.  
Kate and Alex are making the  
presentation slides and will  
finish them by the end of the day.  
Phil is checking the reports and  
will send them to everyone by  
noon.  
I'm reviewing the agenda tonight  
and planning to arrive early  
tomorrow to prepare the hall.  
Please let me know if anyone has  
any questions or concerns.  
Looking forward to seeing you all  
there!  
Best regards,  
Julia

- 3**
- 1 doesn't like, is enjoying
  - 2 am reading, solves
  - 3 plays, are performing
  - 4 goes, is visiting
  - 5 don't want, are watching
  - 6 makes, is preparing
  - 7 are travelling, are planning

#### 4 Possible answers:

- 1 — What is the man doing?  
— He is working out.  
— Where does he usually work out?  
— He usually works out in the gym.
- 2 — What is the man doing?  
— He is checking emails.  
— Where does he usually check emails?  
— He usually checks emails at home.
- 3 — What is the man doing?  
— He is preparing for exams.  
— Where does he usually prepare for exams?  
— He usually prepares for exams at home.
- 4 — What is the woman doing?  
— She is taking photos.  
— Where does she usually take photos?  
— She usually takes photos at the beach.
- 5 — What is the boy doing?  
— He is playing video games.  
— Where does he usually play video games?  
— He usually plays video games in his living room.
- 6 — What is the woman doing?  
— She is cooking dinner.  
— Where does she usually cook dinner?  
— She usually cooks dinner in the kitchen.

- 5**
- 1 'm (am) having
  - 2 'm (am) making
  - 3 plays
  - 4 's (is) learning
  - 5 stops
  - 6 are (you) doing
  - 7 's (is) raining
  - 8 're (are) going
  - 9 goes
  - 10 're (are) visiting
  - 11 don't understand
  - 12 don't like
  - 13 complain
  - 14 know
  - 15 're (are) sailing
  - 16 sounds

- 6**
- 1 Every year it **rains** a lot, especially in the mountainous regions.
  - 2 They usually **have** a coffee break at 11:00, but they are too busy today and **aren't having** one.
  - 3 **Do you hear** anything?  
— Yes, someone **is playing** the violin.
  - 4 Jane **is going** through a very difficult period at school this year.
  - 5 Teachers always **set** us a lot of home tasks, but this weekend they **aren't giving** us any because of the spring holidays.
  - 6 My dad used to play basketball at school, but now he **prefers** football.
  - 7 Where **is** your new classmate from?  
— I **think** he is from Poland.
  - 8 Everything in this suitcase **belongs** to my sister. She **is going** to France in two days.

## UNIT 2

### PAST SIMPLE

- 1** +ed  
played  
enjoyed  
stayed  
brushed  
guessed

+d  
arrived  
hated  
skated  
wasted  
promised

y + ied  
studied  
tried  
worried  
hurried  
married

#### double final consonant

robbed  
stopped  
begged  
admitted  
banned

- 2 1 went
- 2 saw
- 3 showed
- 4 bought
- 5 liked
- 6 wore
- 7 felt
- 8 had
- 9 talked
- 10 were
- 11 designed
- 12 discussed

- 3 1 I bought a new dress last week.
- 2 She wore her favourite outfit to the party.
- 3 We saw great shirts in the magazine.
- 4 They designed a new collection for summer.
- 5 He didn't like those shoes.
- 6 Last month the store had a big sale.
- 7 My grandma made her own dresses.
- 8 He bought a loose-fitting jacket.

- 4 1 Yesterday we went to a new shopping centre.
- 2 Yesterday my friend chose a new silk dress.
- 3 Yesterday she checked her winter clothes.
- 4 Yesterday she bought a fresh look for the new season.
- 5 Yesterday they didn't take part in a fashion show.
- 6 Yesterday she didn't wear red shoes.
- 7 Yesterday she tried fashionable sandals on.
- 8 Yesterday she read a fashion magazine.

- 5 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 b  
7 b 8 a 9 b 10 b

- 6 1 What did she buy last weekend?
- 2 Where did your family go shopping last summer?
- 3 When did Sue wear these jeans?
- 4 What did you find at the shop yesterday?

- 5 Where did they go last night?
- 6 What did he put on in rainy weather?
- 7 What time did the fashion show start?
- 8 What did the children wear for the party?

#### TIPS

Students' own answers

## UNIT 3

### COMPARATIVES AND SUPERLATIVES

#### 1 SUPERLATIVES

##### One-syllable adjectives

tall — taller — the tallest  
fast — faster — the fastest  
large — larger — the largest  
hot — hotter — the hottest

##### Two-syllable adjectives

happy — happier — the happiest  
heavy — heavier — the heaviest  
funny — funnier — the funniest

##### Other adjectives of two and more syllables

delicious — more delicious — the most delicious  
exciting — more exciting — the most exciting  
interesting — more interesting — the most interesting  
fantastic — more fantastic — the most fantastic

##### Irregular adjectives

good — better — the best  
bad — worse — the worst  
little — less — the least  
many — more — the most  
far — further — the furthest

- 2 1 The boys are *taller* than the girls in my class.
- 2 Her granny is *older* than mine.
- 3 Anna's hair is *longer* than Josie's.
- 4 Strawberry ice cream is *more delicious* than chocolate one.
- 5 My suitcase is *heavier* than yours.
- 6 A plane is *faster* than a train.
- 7 Rio de Janeiro is *further* than Las Vegas.
- 8 An iPhone is *more expensive* than Nokia.

- 3 1 Among all the cities I have visited, Madrid is *the most interesting*.
- 2 This restaurant is *better* than the one we went to last week.
- 3 His new bike is *more expensive* than the old one.
- 4 The biology test was *easier* than I expected.
- 5 Our football team played *worse* this week than last week.
- 6 She is *the most intelligent* student in our class.
- 7 This maths problem is *the most difficult* in the test.

- 4 1 The yellow house is as big as the white one.
- 2 Traffic on Sundays is not as busy as on Mondays.
- 3 Kate is as happy as her friend.
- 4 Mike is not as good at literature as Sarah.
- 5 The red dress is not as long as the blue dress.
- 6 Northern countries are not as warm as Southern ones.
- 7 Children are not as experienced as their teacher.
- 8 My cat is not as friendly as my dog.

- 5 1 That film was *the most entertaining* one I have seen this year.
- 2 For Tim, getting to university was not *as difficult as* getting a job.
- 3 Of all the students, Alice is *the most hardworking*.
- 4 Steve's house is *bigger* than other houses in the neighbourhood.
- 5 The weather today is *not as hot as* yesterday.
- 6 This is *the most expensive* hat in the shop.
- 7 At the age of ten she was *as tall as* her mother.
- 8 His new car was not *as expensive as* he expected.

- 6 1 the  
2 as  
3 most  
4 more  
5 than  
6 more  
7 more  
8 as  
9 as

## UNIT 4

### PAST CONTINUOUS

- 1 +ing  
going  
playing  
working

#### remove final -e

dancing  
riding  
writing

#### double final consonant

running  
swimming  
travelling

#### change final vowels

dying  
lying  
tying

### 2 Possible answers:

- 1 The team was warming up before the match.
- 2 She was doing stretching in the park.
- 3 They were doing aerobics.
- 4 They were playing ice hockey.
- 5 She was playing tennis.
- 6 They were going climbing.
- 7 They were working out.
- 8 He was doing athletics.

- 3 1 We were playing volleyball while it was raining.  
2 We weren't running while our coach was talking to us.  
3 The children were eating popcorn while they were watching the game.  
4 The cheerleaders were dancing on the field while the team was resting.  
5 We weren't jogging while he was cycling.

- 6 My friend was reading while her dad was cooking dinner.  
7 They were commenting on the football match while watching it.

### 4 Text A

- 1 were  
2 not  
3 was  
4 were

#### Text B

- 5 was cheering  
6 were expecting  
7 were trying  
8 was / doing  
9 was not sleeping  
10 was crying

- 5 1 What was she doing while jogging?  
2 What was she painting yesterday afternoon?  
3 Where were they playing basketball?  
4 What was he doing while I was finishing my project?  
5 What was she doing while they were brushing their teeth?  
6 When were they waiting for the bus?  
7 Where was he fixing a bike?  
8 What were they discussing with the coach?

### TIPS

#### Possible answer:

Past – banana (or any other fruit),  
Continuous – milkshake,  
Past Continuous – banana milkshake.

## REVISION TEST: UNITS 1-4

- 1 1 b  
2 a  
3 c  
4 b  
5 b  
6 c  
7 b  
8 c  
9 b  
10 c  
11 a

- 12 c  
13 b  
14 a

- 2 1 wants  
2 Do  
3 get  
4 bought  
5 most  
6 simple  
7 were  
8 eating

### 3 Students' own answers

## UNIT 5

### PAST SIMPLE AND CONTINUOUS

- 1 1 While the police were interviewing the witnesses, the thief escaped through the back door.  
2 Yesterday I was reading about the robbery which happened in my neighbourhood.  
3 They caught the criminal as he was trying to break into the car.  
4 The security guard was patrolling the area when he spotted some suspicious behaviour.  
5 While the police were searching the area for clues, the criminal was hiding in the abandoned building.  
6 When the detective arrived at the crime scene, the house owners were talking to the police officer.  
7 The thief was running to his car when the police saw him.  
8 When the alarm went off, the burglars were stealing valuable things.

- 2 1 Mr. James locked the door of his jewellery store and went home at 4 p.m.  
2 While he was watching TV, he heard the alarm from the jewellery store.  
3 At that time the thief broke the window and climbed inside the store.  
4 When the thief was stealing valuable things, he triggered the alarm.

- 5 When the police arrived, he was grabbing jewellery.
- 6 The thief tried to escape, but the police caught him easily.
- 7 When Mr. James arrived, the police were taking the stolen things out of the thief's bag.
- 8 The thief was wearing a mask, but Mr. James recognised his neighbour.

**3 Detective:** What *happened* last night at the bank?

**Witness:** I *was walking* my dog when I *saw* a man outside the bank. He *looked* very suspicious.

**Detective:** What *was he doing*?

**Witness:** He *was standing* near the door, when suddenly he *ran* away.

**Detective:** When you *saw* him, what *did you notice* about his appearance?

**Witness:** He *was wearing* a black hoodie and *was carrying* a big black bag.

**Detective:** While you *were waiting* for the police, what *did you see*?

**Witness:** I *didn't see* anybody, but I *heard* strange noises.

**Detective:** Thank you for the information. You *helped* us a lot.

- 4**
- 1 Yesterday I *saw* a suspicious man when I *was walking* my dog.
  - 2 The witness *was talking* to the detective when they *heard* the sirens.
  - 3 A shopkeeper *was talking* to a customer while the thief *was stealing* the money.
  - 4 They *were patrolling* the area when they *caught* the burglar.
  - 5 The alarm *went off* while the security guard *was sleeping*.
  - 6 While I *was watching* a film, I *heard* a loud crash outside.
  - 7 The police *were investigating* the case and *discovered* new evidence.
  - 8 Last week I *read* about the vandalism which *happened* in the city centre.

- 5** 1 d 2 b 3 b 4 c 5 d 6 a  
7 c 8 c 9 b 10 a

**6 Possible answers:**

- 1 The lady was walking her dog.
- 2 The boy was eating ice cream.
- 3 The young man was listening to music.
- 4 The policeman was blowing his whistle.
- 5 The dog was carrying the newspaper.
- 6 The robber was running.
- 7 The man was shouting.
- 8 The boy was playing video games.
- 9 The cat was watching.
- 10 The older man was walking.

## UNIT 6

*SOME / ANY, MUCH / MANY, A LOT OF, A FEW / A LITTLE*

- 1**
- 1 a lot of
  - 2 some
  - 3 little
  - 4 any
  - 5 Some
  - 6 many
  - 7 Many
  - 8 a few
  - 9 much
  - 10 a lot of

**2 Kate:** Oh dear! This city has *a lot of / many* problems!

**Tom:** I know. There are too *many* traffic jams every day.

**Kate:** Yes, there is *a lot of / some* pollution in the air too.

**Tom:** Exactly. I think we need *some* more green spaces.

**Kate:** That's true! The park has only *a few* trees.

**Tom:** And *a lot of / many* people throw rubbish on the ground.

**Kate:** I wish there were *some* awareness campaigns about littering.

**Tom:** Right! If we had *some* community events, it could help!

**Kate:** If everyone helped *a little* bit then we could make our city a better place.

- 3**
- 1 **A** There is a lot of noise in the city in the morning.
  - 2 **B** There is a little pollution in the river.
  - 3 **B** Is there any noise from the construction sites?
  - 4 **A** We need a lot of more new parks in our area.
  - 5 **B** There are many trees in the city.
  - 6 **A** How much crime is reported in your town?
  - 7 **A** Here are some solutions to improve public transport in the city.
  - 8 **B** The city has a lot of problems with waste management.

**4 Possible answers:**

- 1 Local government needs many more solutions to the problem of waste management.
- 2 There is too much air pollution from factories.
- 3 There are many homeless people who need affordable housing.
- 4 There are very few green spaces to spend time with your children.
- 5 There are many cars in the streets which cause heavy traffic in the rush hours.
- 6 There is some / a lot of vandalism in the city.
- 7 There are only a few underground trains and public transport is always overcrowded.
- 8 There is too much littering in the streets. We need more litter bins.

- 5**
- 1 **A:** How *much* traffic is there in your city?  
**B:** There is *a lot of* traffic during the rush hour.
  - 2 **A:** Are there *many* parks in your neighbourhood?  
**B:** Yes, there are *a few* parks, but we need more.
  - 3 **A:** Do you know *much* about the city's infrastructure?  
**B:** I know *a little*; it needs a lot of improvement.



- 4 **A:** Are there *any* water supply issues in summer?  
**B:** Yes, we have *a few / many / some* problems with water shortages.

### TIPS

[**Some**] is for positive,  
 Use it each time.

[**Any**] is for negative,  
 Add to questions in line.

[**Much**] you can't count,

[**Many**] you can.

[**A lot of**] works for both,  
 In each sentence you plan.

[**A few**] and [**a little**]  
 Are sisters, a bit —  
 Use them when you want  
 A small amount to fit.

## UNIT 7

### HAVE TO AND MUST, SHOULD

- 1 1 I *mustn't* lie to my friends, or I will lose their trust.  
 2 I *must* always support my friends in difficult times.  
 3 You *mustn't* criticise your child in public; it may hurt their feelings.  
 4 Friends *must* set clear boundaries and respect them.  
 5 We *mustn't* discuss other people behind their backs.  
 6 Parents *don't have to* make every decision for their children.  
 7 You *don't have to* agree on everything to have a healthy relationship.  
 8 We *mustn't* take each other for granted; it's important to show appreciation.
- 2 1 She should talk openly to her parents about her feelings and needs.  
 2 They should discuss their shared budget.  
 3 He should spend more time with his best friend.  
 4 She shouldn't get angry and should try to understand why it happened.

- 5 She should ask Emma to respect her boundaries and let her make her own decisions.  
 6 They should discuss what he can and cannot do.  
 7 He shouldn't worry about what she's doing when she's not with him.  
 8 There is no need for her to stay with people who ignore her. She should find some new friends.

- 3 1 should  
 2 don't have to  
 3 have to  
 4 should  
 5 should  
 6 shouldn't  
 7 must  
 8 should

- 4 1 a 2 c 3 c 4 b 5 a 6 a  
 7 b 8 c 9 b 10 a

- 5 1 Do you have to apologise when you're wrong?  
 2 Should you communicate openly with your parents?  
 3 Should you respect your friend's feelings?  
 4 Do you have to spend time together with your friends?  
 5 Should you avoid talking about your problems?  
 6 Do you have to trust your parents?  
 7 Do you have to listen to your teachers' opinions?  
 8 Should you keep your friend's secrets?

### Students' own answers

## UNIT 8

### FUTURE: BE GOING TO AND PRESENT CONTINUOUS

- 1 1 My parents *are going to go* on a cruise to the Caribbean.  
 2 The airline *is going to announce* the flight details soon.  
 3 *Are you going to pack* your bags tonight?  
 4 We *are going to have* our passports checked in an hour.

- 5 *I'm not going to buy* a guidebook for my trip to Japan.  
 6 We *aren't going to stay* in a hotel; we'll stay at our friends'.  
 7 She *is going to check* her visa before leaving.  
 8 *Are you going to visit* a lot of museums on holiday?

- 2 1 My family is going to go on a trip to France next month.  
 2 Are you going to try the local food in Italy?  
 3 They are going to book tickets tomorrow.  
 4 Is she going to learn some Japanese words before her trip?  
 5 They are going to set off early in the morning.  
 6 Are you going to see Mount Fuji in Japan?  
 7 She is not going to be back soon.  
 8 We are going to look around tonight.

- 3 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 b  
 7 b

- 4 1 Mary is arriving in Tokyo on March 15.  
 2 She is going to stay at the Tokyo Garden Hotel.  
 3 On the second day she is going to visit Tokyo Tower.  
 4 On day three she is going to explore Shibuya and Shinjuku.  
 5 On March 18 she is going to walk in the park to look at Sakura trees.  
 6 The next day she is going to take a day trip to Nikko.  
 7 On day five Mary is going to buy souvenirs for family and friends.  
 8 She is packing her bags and flying home on March 21.

- 5 1 're (are) setting off  
 2 are going to be  
 3 is picking us up  
 4 aren't (are not) leaving  
 5 're (are) visiting  
 6 're meeting  
 7 're (are) going to love  
 8 's (is) lending  
 9 're (are) going

- 10 isn't (is not) going to be
- 11 're (are) going to do
- 12 's (is) going to be
- 13 's (is) going to be
- 14 isn't (is not) leaving

- 6**
- 1 She *is flying* to Rome this Saturday.
  - 2 I'm afraid it *is going to rain* in London during our trip next week.
  - 3 We *are taking* a bus to Krakow in the morning.
  - 4 We *are going to get* a boarding pass at the check-in desk.
  - 5 She *isn't going to take* a big bag with her.
  - 6 He *is going to visit* his family in Canada next summer.
  - 7 They *are going to have* a stopover in Frankfurt on their way to Tokyo.
  - 8 I *am meeting* my friend at the airport later.

**7 Suggested questions:**

- 1 Where are you going to travel next time?
- 2 Are you going to travel with your parents or friends?
- 3 Are you going to travel by bus, by train or by plane?
- 4 Are you going to stay in a hotel or a hostel?
- 5 Are you going to explore the city?
- 6 Are you going to try local dishes?
- 7 Are you going to take photos?
- 8 Are you going to buy souvenirs?

**TIPS**

- 1 Vicky's going to study for her test later. (*is used for a plan*)  
Vicky's studying for her test tonight. (*is used for a fixed arrangement*)
- 2 We're going to cook pizza next weekend. (*is used for a plan*)  
We're cooking pizza at 6 p.m. (*is used for a fixed arrangement*)
- 3 He's going to buy a new laptop. (*is used for a plan*)  
He's buying a new laptop tomorrow. (*is used for a fixed arrangement*)

## REVISION TEST: UNITS 5-8

- 1**
- 1 b
  - 2 a
  - 3 b
  - 4 c
  - 5 b
  - 6 b
  - 7 a
  - 8 b
  - 9 a
  - 10 c
  - 11 c
  - 12 a
  - 13 b
  - 14 a

- 2**
- 1 Richard **was** calling the police while Amanda was helping the people nearby.
  - 2 **Did** they find Colin's bag yesterday?
  - 3 I don't have **any** sugar. I can't make a pie now.
  - 4 Don't buy those pencils. I have **some** at home.
  - 5 Look at you. You are coughing all the time. You **should** go to the doctor.
  - 6 You **should** be thankful to your parents. They bought everything you asked for.
  - 7 Barbara is going **to** send some emails at the end of the workday.
  - 8 **Are** you travelling to Italy this week or next?

- 3** Students' own answers

## UNIT 9

### PRESENT PERFECT

- 1**
- |                    |
|--------------------|
| buy - bought       |
| cost - cost        |
| drink - drunk      |
| eat - eaten        |
| give - given       |
| hurry - hurried    |
| read - read        |
| save - saved       |
| spend - spent      |
| stay - stayed      |
| take - taken       |
| travel - travelled |
| write - written    |

- 2**
- 1 gone
  - 2 been
  - 3 been
  - 4 gone
  - 5 been
  - 6 been
  - 7 been
  - 8 gone

- 3**
- 1 I've ridden a rollercoaster. / I've never ridden a rollercoaster.
  - 2 I've climbed the mountains. / I've never climbed the mountains.
  - 3 I've been to a live concert. / I've never been to a live concert.
  - 4 I've eaten sushi. / I've never eaten sushi.
  - 5 I've travelled by plane. / I've never travelled by plane.
  - 6 I've seen the Eiffel Tower. / I've never seen the Eiffel Tower.

- 4**
- 1 enjoyed
  - 2 bought
  - 3 worn
  - 4 found
  - 5 been
  - 6 saved up
  - 7 spent

- 5**
- 1 Have (you ever) wondered
  - 2 Have (you) considered
  - 3 Have (you ever) paid
  - 4 Have (you) thought
  - 5 haven't (have not) been
  - 6 have (never) left
  - 7 've (have) (sometimes) found
  - 8 's (has) decided
  - 9 haven't (have not) (ever) had
  - 10 haven't (have not) downloaded

- 6**
- 1 Mia has already chosen the dress. / Jill hasn't chosen the dress yet.
  - 2 Nina has already bought groceries. / Alex hasn't bought groceries yet.
  - 3 Victoria has already cleaned the room. / Sofia hasn't cleaned the room yet.
  - 4 Neli has already painted the picture. / Kate hasn't painted the picture yet.
  - 5 The Robinsons have already saved money. / The Whites haven't saved money yet.

- 6 Mike has already eaten pizza. / Dave hasn't eaten pizza yet.  
 7 They have already built the house. / They haven't built the house yet.  
 8 Taras has already done his homework. / Nik hasn't done his homework yet.

## UNIT 10

### PRESENT PERFECT AND PAST SIMPLE

- 1 1 I *ate* a very spicy curry last night.  
 2 She *has never tried* a delicious dessert like this before.  
 3 They *made* a fruit salad for the party last weekend.  
 4 We *have just finished* the tasty pizza that we ordered.  
 5 He *tasted* bitter coffee and decided to add some sugar.  
 6 I *haven't had* such a refreshing drink since I travelled to Japan.  
 7 My parents *visited* a fancy restaurant last week on their anniversary.  
 8 *Have you ever eaten* a savoury dish from another country?
- 2 1 She has worked in the restaurant for three years.  
 2 They have eaten salty snacks since they moved here.  
 3 She has cooked healthy food for months.  
 4 He has been on a diet since he started training.
- 3 1 I have ever eaten  
 2 've been  
 3 since  
 4 was  
 5 've wanted  
 6 for  
 7 got back  
 8 found  
 9 didn't taste  
 10 Have you seen  
 11 've eaten  
 12 have you lived  
 13 haven't had  
 14 've eaten

- 4 1 c 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 a  
 7 d 8 b 9 b 10 c

- 5 1 I **have never eaten** spicy food.  
 2 Last weekend we **had** a delicious barbecue at my friend's house.  
 3 She **has just tasted** a smoothie that she made herself.  
 4 They **didn't like** the bitter taste of coffee they drank at the café.  
 5 He **made** a tasty pasta dish for dinner last night.  
 6 **Have you ever visited** a fancy café in your city?  
 7 My brother **tried** a salad in Thailand, but he didn't like it very much.  
 5 I **have never seen** such a colourful fruit platter before.

- 6 Students' own answers

## UNIT 11

### WILL AND BE GOING TO

- 1 1 f 2 g 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 d  
 7 h 8 e
- 2 Students' own answers
- 3 1 I can't see very well. I'll get some glasses.  
 2 I've injured my toe. I won't play football today.  
 3 I'm exhausted. I'll have some rest.  
 4 My shoulder is sore after the basketball match. I'll take a painkiller.  
 5 I have a stomach ache. I won't eat anything tonight.  
 6 I think I have a fever. I'll take my temperature.  
 7 I've got the flu. I won't go to school.
- 4 1 Will our bodies be able to fight all kinds of diseases?  
 2 Will people live forever?  
 3 Will remote care be the new norm?

- 4 Will healthcare be global?  
 5 Won't there be long lines of patients waiting in hospital corridors any more?

- 5 1 is going to become  
 2 will (robots) have  
 3 are going to be  
 4 will visit  
 5 'll (will) take  
 6 'll (will) be  
 7 'll (will) explain  
 8 will help  
 9 are going to be  
 10 won't (will not) need  
 11 'll (will) have  
 12 'll (will) save  
 13 're (are) going to be  
 14 will get  
 15 'll leave

- 6 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 a 5 c 6 c  
 7 b 8 c

## UNIT 12

### MODALS OF PROBABILITY

- 1 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b  
 7 b 8 b
- 2 1 may  
 2 come  
 3 could  
 4 be  
 5 must  
 6 can't  
 7 must  
 8 may  
 9 must  
 10 can't
- 3 **definitely** He must be at home.  
**probably** They could be lost.  
**possibly** She might come later.  
**definitely not** He can't be serious.
- 4 1 must  
 2 might / could  
 3 might / could  
 4 can't  
 5 could  
 6 could  
 7 might  
 8 must

- 5** 1 must  
2 could  
3 probably  
4 might  
5 definitely  
6 could  
7 might  
8 must

- 6** 1 Deer might run away if scared.  
2 Butterflies can't live in cold places.  
3 Donkeys might learn to follow orders.  
4 Eagles must see well to find food.  
5 Mosquitoes are definitely active in summer.  
6 Bats definitely don't fly in the day.  
7 Bees can dance to show where the flowers are.

#### TIPS

Students' own answers

## REVISION TEST: UNITS 9-12

- 1** 1 b  
2 c  
3 a  
4 c  
5 a  
6 a  
7 a  
8 b  
9 a  
10 b  
11 c  
12 b  
13 c  
14 a
- 2** 1 has gone  
2 Have (you) done  
3 have (they) spent  
4 hasn't phoned  
5 will let  
6 am going to make  
7 be  
8 won't catch

- 3** Students' own answers

## UNIT 13

### JUST / ALREADY / YET

- 1** 1 c 2 f 3 d 4 h 5 a 6 b  
7 g 8 e
- 2** 1 just  
2 just  
3 yet  
4 already  
5 just  
6 yet  
7 already  
8 just
- 3** 1 've (have) just finished  
2 haven't (have not) seen it yet  
3 Have (you) seen Inside Out 1 yet  
4 've (have) read  
5 's (has) just got  
6 haven't seen the film yet  
7 've (have) been  
8 've (have) just / already downloaded  
9 've just begun  
10 have (you) phoned (grandpa)
- 4** 1 I have just booked my tickets for the trip to Paris.  
2 She hasn't finished her maths homework yet.  
3 Have you tried the new restaurant in town yet?  
4 They haven't chosen a song for the concert yet.  
5 I have already updated my phone with the latest software.  
6 It has just started raining, so I need to get my umbrella.  
7 Has she visited the doctor for her annual check-up yet?  
8 I have already seen that film, and it was really good.
- 5** 1 Please, don't make any noise! The child has just fallen asleep.  
2 ✓  
3 You tell everyone that you're a vegetarian, but you have just ordered a burger.  
4 ✓  
5 She's already seen that film, so I don't think she'll agree to go to the cinema with us.  
6 ✓

- 7 I haven't finished my science project yet, but I'm going to do that today.  
8 We have already played this board game before, so I can explain the rules.

### 6 Possible answers:

- 1 Tom has already packed a bottle of water.  
2 Tom hasn't packed hiking boots yet.  
3 Tom hasn't packed the map yet.  
4 Tom has already packed the sleeping mat.  
5 Tom has already packed a flashlight.  
6 Tom hasn't packed his snack yet.

## UNIT 14

### RELATIVE CLAUSES

- 1** 1 that / which  
2 which  
3 where  
4 that  
5 that, who  
6 that  
7 which / that, who  
8 which
- 2** 1 They gave us a warning which we couldn't ignore.  
2 I like hanging out with my friends in places where we have something interesting to do.  
3 Let's meet at the restaurant where they filmed some scenes from the comedy.  
4 I hardly ever watch films that have negative reviews.  
5 They are discussing a film where their favourite actor stars.  
6 The creature that appeared in the opening scene was really scary.  
7 On holidays, we are going to visit the film studio where Mavka: The Forest Song was produced.



- 3** 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 a 6 c  
7 b 8 c 9 a

- 4** 1 who  
2 where  
3 where  
4 who  
5 which  
6 who  
7 that  
8 which  
9 that  
10 which  
11 that

- 5** 1 which  
2 who  
3 where  
4 which  
5 which  
6 who  
7 which  
8 which  
9 which  
10 who  
11 where  
12 who

#### TIPS

Students' own answers

## UNIT 15

### PRESENT SIMPLE PASSIVE

- 1** 1 P 2 A 3 A 4 P 5 A 6 P  
7 P 8 A

- 2** 1 is used  
2 designed  
3 are found  
4 is programmed  
5 helps  
6 is recognised  
7 is trained  
8 controls

- 3** 1 are followed  
2 aren't (are not) built  
3 are often used  
4 are advertised  
5 is spent  
6 is downloaded  
7 are uploaded  
8 is written  
9 isn't (is not) added  
10 isn't (is not) finished

- 4** 1 What is usually downloaded for offline listening?  
2 Where are millions of videos uploaded for others to watch?  
3 Who is a link shared with to show them the website?  
4 Where are all unnecessary files usually deleted from?  
5 How often are apps for messaging installed on phones?  
6 What is a password used for?  
7 What kind of problems are caused by computer viruses?

- 5** 1 This app isn't often given positive reviews by users.  
2 The passwords for different accounts are written in a special notebook by my dad.  
3 Links to interesting websites are often shared by friends.  
4 What app is used for online shopping?  
5 This podcast is recommended for learning new vocabulary.  
6 Old photos and videos are never deleted from the computer.  
7 The game "Grand Theft Auto" is called GTA by most players.

- 6** 1 but it is run for free for a week.  
2 a couple of advertisements are watched by the user.  
3 The app is designed really professionally.  
4 All the grammar is explained in such a simple way  
5 Other common languages, like German and French, are also included,  
6 If any of your friends are registered  
7 The app is given great reviews  
8 you're connected to wi-fi  
9 a lot of data is used

## UNIT 16

### ZERO AND FIRST CONDITIONAL

- 1** 1 If sharks stop swimming, they die because they need water to flow over their gills.  
2 If plants don't get sunlight, they don't grow.  
3 If you drop something heavy, it falls to the ground because of gravity.  
4 If fire doesn't get oxygen, it goes out.

- 2** 1 c 2 b 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 b  
7 c 8 a 9 b 10 c

- 3** 1 If you add baking soda to vinegar, gas will fill the balloon with air.  
2 If you drop raisins into a fizzy drink, the raisins will move up and down.  
3 If you rub a balloon on your hair and hold it close to pieces of paper, they will jump towards the balloon.  
4 If you put a peeled egg on a hot bottle, the egg will slip into the bottle.  
5 If you spray hairspray over hot water in a jar and place the lid with ice on top, a cloud will form inside the jar.  
6 If you write a message with lemon juice on paper and hold it over a light bulb, it will reveal a hidden message.

- 4** 1 If you rub your hands together, they will get warm.  
2 Your shoelaces will come undone if you don't tie them tightly.  
3 The water will boil faster if you cover the pot with a lid.  
4 The soup will taste better if you add some salt.  
5 If you shake a soda can, it will explode when you open it.  
6 Ice will melt quicker if you drop it into warm water.

- 5** 1 If we plant more trees, the air will become cleaner.  
 2 The oceans will get more polluted unless we recycle more waste.  
 3 If the temperature rises, glaciers melt faster.  
 4 If we don't protect endangered animals, some species will disappear.  
 5 You will save energy if you turn off the lights when you leave a room.  
 6 If we continue to burn fossil fuels, the planet will get warmer.  
 7 Unless we switch to renewable energy, we won't reduce pollution.

#### TIPS

Students' own answers

## REVISION TEST: UNITS 13-16

- 1** 1 a  
 2 c  
 3 b  
 4 c  
 5 c  
 6 a  
 7 b  
 8 c  
 9 a  
 10 b  
 11 a  
 12 b  
 13 a  
 14 b
- 2** 1 already / just  
 2 yet  
 3 which / that  
 4 who / that  
 5 are  
 6 made  
 7 turns  
 8 won't
- 3** Students' own answers

## UNIT 17

### REPORTED COMMANDS

- 1** 1 to  
 2 told  
 3 me  
 4 listen  
 5 advised  
 6 his assistant  
 7 asked  
 8 to
- 2** 1 B 2 B 3 A 4 B 5 B  
 6 A 7 A
- 3** 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 c 6 b  
 7 a
- 4** 1 Sign 1 reminds us to clap at an appropriate time.  
 2 Sign 2 advises us to wear 3D glasses.  
 3 Sign 3 asks us to be quiet / not to make a noise.  
 4 Sign 4 orders us not to cross the line.  
 5 Sign 5 tells us to turn off our phones.  
 6 Sign 6 warns us not to touch the exhibits.  
 7 Sign 7 reminds us not to take photos or record during a film.  
 8 Sign 8 asks us not to bring food or drink.
- 5** 1 Mum / Dad asked me to clean my room today.  
 2 Mum / Dad convinced me to eat more vegetables.  
 3 Mum / Dad encouraged me to keep practising your piano.  
 4 Mum / Dad ordered me to turn off the TV and do homework.  
 5 Mum / Dad persuaded me to call my grandparents.  
 6 Mum / Dad reminded me (not to forget) to take out the trash.  
 7 Mum / Dad warned me to be careful when I ride my bike on the street.
- 6** 1 me  
 2 not  
 3 to  
 4 told / asked / wanted  
 5 not  
 6 me  
 7 us

- 8 be  
 9 not  
 10 to  
 11 me

## UNIT 18

### SECOND CONDITIONAL

- 1** 1 If I was interested in pets, I'd become a vet.  
 2 If she loved children, she would work at a school.  
 3 I would get a weekend job if I needed money for a new phone.  
 4 If the boy felt unwell, his mum would take him to the doctor.  
 5 I would do research online if I wasn't sure what I wanted to do in the future.  
 6 If she was a vegetarian, she wouldn't eat meat.  
 7 It wouldn't be a comedian's dream job if he wasn't good at making people laugh.  
 8 I would try a new job every week if I had the opportunity.
- 2** 1 worked  
 2 would test  
 3 was / were  
 4 would make  
 5 would sell  
 6 had  
 7 worked  
 8 would feed  
 9 was / were  
 10 would create  
 11 would make  
 12 worked  
 13 would travel  
 14 was / were  
 15 worked  
 16 would meet
- 3** 1 would (you) do  
 2 were / was  
 3 had  
 4 didn't (did not) have to  
 5 wouldn't (would not) win  
 6 would (you) work  
 7 'd (would) be  
 8 knew  
 9 'd (would) ask  
 10 helped

- 4** 1 b 2 c 3 c 4 b 5 a 6 d  
7 d 8 c 9 a 10 b

- 5** 1 If you stayed outside after 9 p.m., would your mum be worried?  
2 You would be fit if you exercised every day.  
3 If she became a firefighter, her parents would be proud of her.  
4 She'd / He'd babysit if there were little children in the neighbourhood.  
5 Would you have a go if they held an audition for a place on a dance show?  
6 If he / she worked in a café, he'd / she'd earn some tips.  
7 If I was / were a fashion designer, I'd create clothes for celebrities.

#### TIPS

Students' own answers

## UNIT 19

### REPORTED SPEECH

- 1** 1 h 2 d 3 f 4 a 5 b 6 e  
7 g 8 c
- 2** 1 played  
2 would call  
3 was studying  
4 could  
5 would watch  
6 was cooking  
7 could  
8 liked
- 3** 1 He told me that he liked looking at photos in holiday brochures.  
2 Sarah explained that she was looking through fashion adverts.  
3 John mentioned that he was looking for a new graphic novel to read.  
4 Emma said that she would write a note to remind everybody about the meeting.  
5 Mark said that he would make a poster for the school book club.

- 6 Lily said that she couldn't ignore the warning sign.  
7 Ben said that he could write an article for the school paper about his favourite sport.  
8 Mia told us that she couldn't find the right sticker for her reading journal.

- 4** 1 was reading  
2 would lend  
3 could  
4 was working  
5 would post  
6 would share  
7 was writing  
8 was  
9 could

### **5** Suggested answer:

I told my brother I was bored, and that I was going for a walk. He replied that he was coming too. We told mum that we wouldn't be late, and we set off. I said that there was some cool graffiti on that new apartment building near the park and that we would go there but my brother wasn't listening, he was looking at a rubbish bin. He said that there was a small dog under the tree and that it couldn't get out.

We managed to rescue the dog. It was scared at first but we soon made friends. I said that we had to find the owner and I thought there was a number on its collar. I phoned the owner. She sounded very stressed. Ten minutes later, she appeared. She told us that her husband would be so happy. Two days later, we were walking past the rubbish bin when we saw a notice. It said that they were looking for the two boys who found their dog and that a present was waiting for us at the bookstore. When we got to the bookshop, there were two graphic novels for us with a note. The note said that they were very grateful and they hoped that we would enjoy those books.

### **6** Possible answers:

83% of the subscribers said that they were reading something at the moment.  
58% of the subscribers reported that they couldn't imagine their life without reading.  
42% confessed that they were thinking about getting an e-book.  
35% said that they made notes of the things they want to remember.  
23% explained that they could read a magazine to relax.  
12% agreed that they were interested in adverts in papers and magazines.  
7% said that they didn't approve of posters on walls in public places.  
3% reported that they followed blogs on books.

## UNIT 20

### PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE

- 1** 1 A 2 B 3 A 4 A 5 A 6 B  
7 B 8 B
- 2** 1 A special coffee was made for the customer by the barista.  
2 A fresh salad was prepared for lunch by the chef.  
3 Relaxing music was played in the background.  
4 A generous tip was left by a customer on the counter.  
5 The tables were cleaned by the café staff after every customer left.  
6 A meeting for the employees was organized by the manager.  
7 The money was counted by the cashier at the end of the day.
- 3** 1 When was the house built?  
2 Who was the Mona Lisa painted by?  
3 How was the park cleaned?  
4 When was the book published?  
5 Where was the experiment conducted?  
6 Where were the clothes donated?

- 7 Who was the garden created by?  
8 When was the bridge repaired?

- 4** 1 was sent  
2 was stolen  
3 was released  
4 discovered  
5 were built  
6 were painted

- 5** 1 c 2 d 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 d  
7 c 8 a 9 d 10 c 11 b 12 b

#### TIPS

##### Possible answers:

The plant was ruined.  
The balloons were played with.  
The drinks were finished.  
Some music was played.  
The decorations were torn.

## REVISION TEST: UNITS 17-20

- 1** 1 c  
2 c  
3 a  
4 b  
5 b  
6 c  
7 b  
8 a  
9 c  
10 b  
11 a  
12 c  
13 a  
14 c
- 2** 1 to  
2 me  
3 would  
4 if  
5 that  
6 to  
7 was  
8 by

- 3** Students' own answers

## FINAL REVISION

- 1** 1 b  
2 b  
3 c  
4 b  
5 a  
6 c  
7 c  
8 c  
9 b  
10 c  
11 c  
12 a  
13 b  
14 c  
15 b  
16 c  
17 b  
18 c  
19 a  
20 c  
21 b  
22 c  
23 b  
24 a  
25 c  
26 a  
27 b  
28 c  
29 b  
30 b  
31 c  
32 a  
33 b  
34 c  
35 c  
36 c  
37 b  
38 a  
39 c  
40 a

- 2** 1 is watching  
2 didn't  
3 good  
4 watching  
5 was  
6 a few  
7 have  
8 are showing  
9 been  
10 since  
11 will  
12 might  
13 already  
14 which  
15 recommended  
16 will go out  
17 us to clean  
18 would ask  
19 would eat  
20 were drawn

- 3** 1 are  
2 did  
3 the  
4 were  
5 while  
6 any / much  
7 must  
8 am  
9 been  
10 for  
11 to  
12 might  
13 yet  
14 that / which  
15 are  
16 If  
17 to  
18 would  
19 had  
20 by