# PREPARE SECOND EDITION GRADE 11

# UNIT 20 GRAMMAR: STANDARD

#### Complete the pairs of sentences with a different article (the, a(n) or -) for each sentence.

1	A	Have you been to	the	cinema	recently?
	В	Have you heard? There cinema opening soon.	's <u> </u>	ן ו	new
2	Α	Chloe often wearsschool.		trouse	rs to
	В	Chloe often wears her to school.		trouse	rs you gave
3	A	Jess is not very interested inscience.			
	В	Jess's dad is	scier	ice teac	her.
4	Α	Bruno isl morning.	ittle imp	atient th	nis
	В	Sometimes Bruno has patience.		veı	ry little
5	A	Jörn stupidly dropped his phone inocean.			
	В	The Pacific isn't a lake,	it's		ocean!
6	A	I want to changeroom.	f	urniture	e in my
	В	I'm going shopping for tomorrow.		fu	rniture

#### Read the pairs of sentences and decide if they have a similar (S) or different (D) meaning.

- **1** A My sisters give me little help when I need it.
  - **B** My sisters give me a little help when I need it. D
- **2** A My friends and I use plenty of slang words.
  - **B** My friends and I use lots of slang words.
- **3** A There were few good places to go cycling.
  - **B** There were a few good places to go cycling.
- 4 A Do you want any chocolate?
  - **B** Do you want some chocolate?
- **5** A Several passengers were stuck overnight at the airport.
  - **B** A large number of passengers were stuck overnight at the airport.
- **6 A** I've got some free time on Sunday.
  - **B** I've got plenty of free time on Sunday. .....

#### **3** Put a tick (✓) if the sentence is correct or a cross (×) if it is incorrect. Underline the mistakes.

- **1** We saw <u>a</u> plenty of wild animals when we went to the <u>USA</u>. 🗶
  - 2 There were a few slang words that I didn't understand.
  - 3 I really like the animals but I can't have pet because I'm allergic to they.
  - **4** It's a lot of hot today.
  - 5 It rained all afternoon so the amusement park wasn't much fun.
  - 6 I spend many time playing video games three hours per day.

#### Choose the correct option to complete the sentences.

- 1 For this recipe you only need a small (amount)/ number of sugar.
- 2 Sadly, there are few / a few opportunities for people like me.
- **3** They can afford it! They've got *plenty of / a few* money.
- 4 A large number / amount of people watched my presentation.
- **5** I had *a little / little* to lose, so I just tried my best, and
- 6 In the end I didn't have some / any problems translating it.

#### Cross out the incorrect determiners in the text. Sometimes both options are correct.

Recently, 1 the / a few people have told me that they have <sup>2</sup> a few / little problems understanding me when I speak. That's because, a couple of weeks ago I started wearing <sup>3</sup> a / the brace on my teeth. It's not <sup>4</sup>the / – most comfortable thing in 5the / a world, I admit, but 6 a large number of / plenty of teenagers, like myself, have to wear one to straighten their teeth. It took <sup>7</sup> a little / a few time to get used to. At the beginning, it was 8 a lot of / a bit painful, but now, after two weeks, it's causing me very <sup>9</sup> little / many discomfort. <sup>10</sup> The / a only problem is that my 's's sound " a bit / a little funny!

# 1

- 2 A -**B** the
- 3 A-**B** a
- **4 A** a **B** -
- **5 A** the **B** an
- 6 A the **B** -

# 2

- **2** S
- **3** D
- **4** S
- **5** D
- **6** D

## 3

- 2 ✓
- 3 \* the, pet, they (animals, a pet/pets, them)
- 4 × a lot of (very/really)
- 6 × many (lots of / a lot of)

#### 4

- 2 few
- 3 plenty of
- 4 number
- **5** little
- 6 any

### 5

- 2 a few / little
- **3** a / the
- 4 the / (zero article is incorrect)
- **5** a / the
- 6 a large number of / plenty of
- 7 a little / a few
- 8 a lot of / a bit
- 9 little / many
- **10** The / a
- 11 a bit / a little