PREPARE FOR SCHOOL EXAMS GRADE 10

UNIT 16 VOCABULARY: PLUS

1 Complete the sentences with the phrases in the box.

carbon dioxide emissions energy efficient exhaust fumes fossil fuels global warming greenhouse gases renewable energy sources wind power

- 1 The country with the highest amount of carbon dioxide emissions at the moment is China.
- 2 China produces the most _____ in the world because it has considerable space for the turbines.
- **3** If people used more _____ products in their homes, less energy would be wasted.
- 4 There are various different _____ such as solar, wind and hydro power.
- **5** I wish we didn't breathe in a lot of _____ from the traffic when we walk around the city.
- 6 Oil, coal and natural gas are referred to as because they were formed from dead plants and animals.
- **7** Every year governments hold _____ talks to discuss how to slow down climate change.
- 8 There are several _____ which occur naturally in the Earth's atmosphere, such as carbon dioxide and methane.
- Complete the sentences with the words in the box and one extra word.

carbon energy exhaust fossil environmentally greenhouse renewable energy solar

- **1** Too many <u>greenhouse</u> g <u>a s e s</u> in the atmosphere cause the Earth's temperature to rise.
- **2** What are you doing to reduce your f____?
- **3 A:** How many ______s ____s do you know about?
 - **B:** Wind, solar and hydro.
- **4** We are still too reliant on _____ f _ _ _ such as oil and natural gas.
- **5** This fridge is supposed to be extremely _____
- 6 India, which enjoys a lot of sunshine, is producing more p_{--} in an attempt to use less coal.
- f____from vehicles are unhealthy for humans and the environment.
- **8** We need more _____ f _ _ _ _ products single-use plastic bottles create a lot of unnecessary plastic waste.
- Find and correct the mistake in each sentence. You can only add ONE word.

- 1 I'm happy to go to Singapore for the weekend, even #you still want to go. assuming
- 2 A lot of people enjoy disaster movies, provided if they are unbelievable. _____
- 3 Even politicians reach an agreement soon, we'll be able to reduce climate change.
- 4 I would love to try out that restaurant, if long as I didn't have to pay for the meal.
- 5 We would love to see you on Saturday long if it's only for an hour - we haven't seen you for ages.
- 6 I'm happy to have dinner at your house even you have something to eat. _____
- Complete the second sentence so it has a similar meaning to the first one, using the words given. Do not change the word given.
 - 1 If this washing machine is energy efficient, we should buy it. ASSUMING
 - We should buy this washing machine assuming it's energy efficient .
 - 2 If you like vegetable lasagne, we'll have that.

PROVIDED THAT

Let's have vegetable lasagne _____.

- 3 Bike lanes or no bikes lanes, I wouldn't ride my bike in town. EVEN IF
 - I wouldn't ride my bike in town _____.
- 4 If it's not raining, we could go for a walk.

AS LONG AS

We could go for a walk _____.

5 If you wanted to increase your income, you could.

ASSUMING

You could increase your income _____.

- 5 Choose the correct options.
 - A: Have you seen the film Before the Flood?
 - **B:** It was ¹ physically /(incredibly)/ totally interesting, wasn't it? Leonardo DiCaprio gave us his thoughts on ² exhaust fumes / global warming / energy efficient and humans' continued dependence on the use of ³ fossil fuels / renewable energy / exhaust fumes which is so damaging to the environment.
 - A: I found it fascinating, especially the information on greenhouse gases / renewable energy sources / carbon dioxide emissions, such as wind power. I learned a lot about 5 wind power / carbon footprint / solar power too. All those panels on the roofs of the houses looked amazing!
 - **B:** His final speech was excellent, ⁶ as long as / provided / even if it didn't affect the actions of world leaders.
 - **A:** Absolutely! I think Leo's film was a ⁷ careless / creative / affordable way to 8 encourage / emphasise / declare people to think about how humans are affecting the environment.

1

- 2 wind power
- 3 energy efficient
- 4 renewable energy sources
- 5 exhaust fumes
- 6 fossil fuels
- 7 global warming
- 8 greenhouse gases

2

- 2 carbon footprint
- 3 renewable energy sources
- 4 fossil fuels
- 5 energy efficient
- 6 solar power
- 7 Exhaust fumes
- 8 environmentally friendly

3

- 2 provided even
- 3 Even Assuming
- 4 if as
- 5 long even
- 6 even assuming

- 2 provided that you like it / that
- 3 even if there were / it had bike lanes
- 4 as long as it's not / it isn't raining
- 5 assuming you wanted to

5

- 2 global warming
- **3** fossil fuels
- 4 renewable energy sources
- 5 solar power
- 6 even if
- 7 creative
- 8 encourage