# PREPARE FOR SCHOOL EXAMS GRADE 10

## **UNIT 4 VOCABULARY: STANDARD**

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#### Match the words from the box to the definitions.

collaps	se <del>cı</del>	ack	drag	g erupt
float	run	sha	ke	smash

- 1 when a line appears in the surface of something solid *crack*
- 2 when a liquid moves quickly in one direction \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 to move gently through water or the air \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 when something is pulled along the ground with difficulty
- 5 to move up and down or backwards and forwards in quick, short movements \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 to fall down suddenly due to pressure or no support
- 7 to break into a lot of pieces with a loud noise \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 when a volcano explodes and lava or rocks come out

#### Choose the correct options to complete the text.

Indonesia often experiences natural disasters because it is situated on the edge of two tectonic plates. After the volcano Krakatau 1 shook (erupted) in December 2018, a lot of ash <sup>2</sup> ran / floated around in the air for days. Then a tsunami hit towns in the area. Earlier in 2018, several different islands experienced earthquakes which <sup>3</sup> shook / smashed the ground and caused buildings to completely \*collapse / knock over. One quake in Palu was so powerful that it didn't cause the ground to 5 run / crack, but rather to fall away in landslides. It also caused a tsunami which 6 knocked over / dragged many buildings and left a terrible scene of destruction.

#### Match the sentence halves.

- **1** Mount Everest is far too high *C*
- 2 The wind was so strong \_\_\_\_\_
- **3** This is such an amazing book \_\_\_\_\_
- **4** The asteroid is too far away \_\_\_\_
- **5** The weather is too hot
- **6** I found physics so difficult \_\_\_\_
- 7 It was such a pleasure to meet you \_\_\_\_\_
- **8** The flood happened so quickly
- A that I just have to finish it tonight.
- **B** to do any sport except swimming.
- **C** to climb without an experienced guide.
- **D** that I hope I'll see you again.
- **E** that it knocked over a lot of trees.
- **F** that several people had to be rescued from the water.
- **G** to be a danger to Earth.
- **H** that I changed to biology.

#### Put the words in the correct order to complete the sentences.

1	sinkhole / big / so / was / a car / that / fell in
	The <u>sinkhole was so big that a car fell in.</u>
2	such / snowstorm / sudden / a / that I / stopped / th
	car
	It was
3	too / spicy / for me / eat / is / to
	This dish
4	they / that / completed / the repairs / in three days ,
	hard / so
	They worked

#### 5 Choose the correct options.

<b>A:</b> Have you seen the news? A hurricane has just hi	t the
east coast.	

B: Oh no! I hope it wasn't 1	strong that it
caused a lot of damage.	

A:	It's <sup>2</sup>	early to	know,	but so	far	no	one
	has been hurt.						

B: Well, that's a relief.

A:	Yes. A few trees were <sup>3</sup>	and	а	lot	of
	windows were 4 .				

B:	I hate hurricanes.	I remember ⁵	about
	Hurricane Katrina	a in 2005. It was <sup>6</sup>	
	strong storm that	it cost a lot of lives. People	wanted
	to <sup>7</sup>	and look after their homes	but it
	was 8	dangerous to stay.	

**B** too

<b>1</b> ( <b>A</b> ) so	<b>B</b> such
<b>2 A</b> so	<b>B</b> too
3 A cracked	<b>B</b> knocked over
4 A smashed	<b>B</b> erupted
<b>5 A</b> reading	<b>B</b> to read
6 A such a	<b>B</b> so
7 A put off	<b>B</b> stay behind

**8 A** so

#### 

- G
- C
- D
- A
- B
- H
- E

#### 

- 2 floated
- 3 shook
- 4 collapse
- 5 crack
- 6 knocked over

### 

- E
- A
- G
- B
- H
- D
- F

- 2 such a sudden snowstorm that I stopped the car
- 3 is too spicy for me to eat
- 4 so hard that they completed the repairs in three days

#### 

- B
- B
- 4 A
- A
- A
- B B